

Polling Methodological Note – 26/03/2026

A representative sample of 1,236 adults in Great Britain was interviewed between the afternoon of 20th March and the morning of 23rd March 2026. Our sample was drawn from Verian's random sample panel Public Voice.

This panel is used extensively for social research commissioned by government, academic and third sector organisations, including those based in the US and Europe. Membership of this panel is restricted to those living in a controlled sample of UK addresses drawn from the Royal Mail's master database. This restrictive method of panel-building is relatively expensive but will ordinarily provide benefits in terms of sample and data quality when compared with a panel that any adult resident in the UK can join. Although the short-period fieldwork web-only protocol used for this poll is much more limited than is typical for a social research survey, the demographic and political composition of the sample is only modestly degraded compared to what could be obtained using the full social research data collection protocol (two to three weeks using both web and telephone interview modes).

We used this random sampling approach for our 2024 General Election polling, and firmly believe that this enabled us to generate the most accurate voting intentions estimate [ahead of the election](#).

The data was weighted in multiple stages. First, design weighting was applied to account for variations in sampling probability (both for selection into the Public Voice panel and for selection into this specific poll). Second, non-response modelling was used to account for variations in response probability that are associated with the extensive profiling data held about all Public Voice panel members. Finally, the data was calibrated to match population totals for age, gender, 2024 General Election voting patterns, education, region, and likelihood to vote in the next General Election. Further information about the benchmarks used in the final weighting stage can be found on page 3.

The response rate for this poll was 22% (1,236 completes out of 5,534 Public Voice panellists invited to take part in the survey).

Uncertainty

All polls are subject to a wide range of potential sources of error. On the basis of the historical record of the polls at recent general elections, there is a 9 in 10 chance that the true value of a party's support lies within 4 points of the estimates provided by this poll, and a 2 in 3 chance that it lies within 2 points.

Weighting benchmarks

Weights have been applied to the sample to ensure that it is representative of the general public in Great Britain aged 18+. The sources for the population totals are provided above each table.

Gender* and age

Source: ONS Mid-Year-2024 Population Estimates:

	Unweighted count	Weighted count
Male 18-24	50	67
Male 25-34	68	103
Male 35-44	98	101
Male 45-54	104	94
Male 55-69	162	137
Male 70+	92	97
Female 18-24	51	63
Female 25-34	96	107
Female 35-44	116	108
Female 45-54	116	97
Female 55-69	170	143
Female 70+	113	119

*Those reporting an "other" gender have been randomly allocated to either male or female solely for the purpose of weighting.

Region

Source: ONS Mid-Year-2024 Population Estimates:

	Unweighted count	Weighted count
North East England	44	51
North West England	141	141
Yorkshire & Humber	104	104
East Midlands	105	93
West Midlands	107	112
East of England	109	120
London	186	166
South East England	182	176
South West England	96	110
Wales	71	59
Scotland	91	105

Education by age

Source: ONS Annual Population Survey (April 2024-March 2025)

	Unweighted count	Weighted count
Aged 18-24 with a degree	52	28
Aged 25-44 with a degree	226	211
Aged 45-69 with a degree	222	158
Other	736	838

Vote in the 2024 General Election*

Source: 2024 General Election & ONS Mid-Year-2024 Population Estimates

	Unweighted percentage	Weighted percentage
No vote	22%	46%
Labour	30%	19%
Conservative	19%	13%
Lib Dem	9%	7%
SNP	2%	1%
Reform UK	10%	8%
Green	6%	4%
Other	2%	2%

* An imputed response is given for those who preferred not to say who they voted for in the 2024 General Election.

Since the 2024 General Election, as panellists have been sampled for and taken part in surveys, we have collected information about if and how they voted in the 2024 General Election. It should be noted that not all of this information was collected contemporaneously and there is therefore a risk of measurement error due to incorrect recall, which may impact estimates.

Further details

Please contact Richard Crawshaw Richard.Crawshaw@VerianGroup.com for further details on the methodology used in this polling.

Q1. Below are some events that could affect the UK in the future. How likely do you think it is that each of these events will occur in the UK at least once in the next five years? Please give your answer as a percentage.

- A major health crisis (for example, another pandemic)

Base: All respondents

		Gender		age					
	Total	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)
Unweighted Base	1236	572	659	101	164	214	220	236	301
Base	1236	595	637	130	210	209	191	225	270
Very unlikely (0 to 5%)	172	102	69	24	30	30	35	28	26
	14%	17%	11%	19%	14%	14%	18%	12%	9%
		C							
Unlikely (5 to 25%)	365	190	173	25	69	65	58	65	85
	30%	32%	27%	19%	33%	31%	30%	29%	31%
Moderately unlikely (25% to 50%)	374	185	189	44	55	64	39	84	89
	30%	31%	30%	33%	26%	31%	20%	37%	33%
								G	G
Likely (50% to 75%)	113	41	71	21	27	18	13	16	19
	9%	7%	11%	16%	13%	9%	7%	7%	7%
Very likely (75% or more)	130	42	88	12	16	20	39	17	26
	11%	7%	14%	10%	8%	10%	20%	8%	9%
			B				DEFHI		
Don't know	81	34	47	4	14	12	9	16	27
	7%	6%	7%	3%	6%	6%	5%	7%	10%
Mean	35.85	31.30	40.27	37.75	34.20	35.48	37.55	35.49	35.53
			B						

Q1. Below are some events that could affect the UK in the future. How likely do you think it is that each of these events will occur in the UK at least once in the next five years? Please give your answer as a percentage.

- An environmental crisis (for example, storms, extreme temperatures, or floods causing widespread damage)

Base: All respondents

		Gender		age					
	Total	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)
Unweighted Base	1236	572	659	101	164	214	220	236	301
Base	1236	595	637	130	210	209	191	225	270
Very unlikely (0 to 5%)	102	66	35	16	25	16	19	15	11
	8%	11%	5%	13%	12%	8%	10%	7%	4%
		C		I	I				
Unlikely (5 to 25%)	244	140	103	22	51	58	26	30	58
	20%	24%	16%	17%	24%	28%	13%	13%	22%
		C				GH			
Moderately unlikely (25% to 50%)	332	145	187	37	58	46	55	65	72
	27%	24%	29%	28%	27%	22%	29%	29%	27%
Likely (50% to 75%)	225	98	126	26	26	48	36	44	47
	18%	16%	20%	20%	12%	23%	19%	19%	17%
						E			
Very likely (75% or more)	263	115	147	28	38	34	47	56	60
	21%	19%	23%	21%	18%	16%	25%	25%	22%
Don't know	70	32	38	1	14	8	9	16	22
	6%	5%	6%	1%	6%	4%	5%	7%	8%
								D	D
Mean	49.00	46.13	51.67	46.14	42.42	46.20	52.06	54.56	51.05
			B				E	EF	E

Q1. Below are some events that could affect the UK in the future. How likely do you think it is that each of these events will occur in the UK at least once in the next five years? Please give your answer as a percentage.

- A significant economic crisis (for example, caused by technology failure at a major financial institution)

Base: All respondents

		Gender		age					
	Total	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)
Unweighted Base	1236	572	659	101	164	214	220	236	301
Base	1236	595	637	130	210	209	191	225	270
Very unlikely (0 to 5%)	48	17	30	2	5	7	17	14	3
	4%	3%	5%	1%	2%	4%	9%	6%	1%
							DI	I	
Unlikely (5 to 25%)	247	125	121	29	41	42	39	39	56
	20%	21%	19%	22%	20%	20%	21%	17%	21%
Moderately unlikely (25% to 50%)	377	173	204	38	73	65	49	58	94
	31%	29%	32%	29%	35%	31%	26%	26%	35%
Likely (50% to 75%)	263	127	136	32	43	35	41	55	58
	21%	21%	21%	24%	20%	17%	21%	24%	21%
Very likely (75% or more)	215	122	92	28	37	48	33	39	30
	17%	20%	14%	22%	18%	23%	17%	17%	11%
						I			
Don't know	86	32	54	1	11	12	12	21	29
	7%	5%	8%	1%	5%	6%	6%	9%	11%
								D	D
Mean	49.59	51.22	47.95	49.80	50.08	51.95	47.02	51.53	47.40

Q2. Here are some more events that could affect the UK in the future. How likely do you think it is that this event will occur in the UK at least once in the next two years? Please give your answer as a percentage.

- A terrorist attack with widespread effects (for example, a physical or cyber attack on electricity or gas infrastructure)

Base: All respondents

		Gender		age					
	Total	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)
Unweighted Base	1236	572	659	101	164	214	220	236	301
Base	1236	595	637	130	210	209	191	225	270
Very unlikely (0 to 5%)	67	37	30	5	17	13	14	5	13
	5%	6%	5%	4%	8%	6%	7%	2%	5%
Unlikely (5 to 25%)	237	128	107	41	42	33	29	36	57
	19%	22%	17%	31%	20%	16%	15%	16%	21%
				FGH					
Moderately unlikely (25% to 50%)	368	204	164	47	66	62	45	64	84
	30%	34%	26%	36%	31%	30%	24%	28%	31%
		C							
Likely (50% to 75%)	214	99	114	17	33	38	30	52	44
	17%	17%	18%	13%	16%	18%	15%	23%	16%
Very likely (75% or more)	231	92	140	17	25	43	58	49	38
	19%	15%	22%	13%	12%	21%	30%	22%	14%
			B				DEI		
Don't know	119	36	82	4	27	19	15	20	34
	10%	6%	13%	3%	13%	9%	8%	9%	13%
			B		D				D
Mean	49.09	46.11	52.18	41.79	42.53	50.99	55.24	54.85	46.99
			B				DEI	DEI	

Q2. Here are some more events that could affect the UK in the future. How likely do you think it is that this event will occur in the UK at least once in the next two years? Please give your answer as a percentage.

- A military conflict that affects the UK (for example, following an attack on a NATO ally)

Base: All respondents

		Gender		age					
	Total	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)
Unweighted Base	1236	572	659	101	164	214	220	236	301
Base	1236	595	637	130	210	209	191	225	270
Very unlikely (0 to 5%)	63	41	22	8	10	10	18	6	11
	5%	7%	3%	6%	5%	5%	9%	3%	4%
		C					H		
Unlikely (5 to 25%)	164	92	72	21	23	22	24	22	52
	13%	15%	11%	16%	11%	11%	12%	10%	19%
									FH
Moderately unlikely (25% to 50%)	372	186	185	29	71	60	52	69	90
	30%	31%	29%	22%	34%	29%	27%	31%	33%
Likely (50% to 75%)	248	127	121	28	34	43	38	54	51
	20%	21%	19%	22%	16%	21%	20%	24%	19%
Very likely (75% or more)	284	121	161	39	48	56	47	54	41
	23%	20%	25%	30%	23%	27%	25%	24%	15%
				I		I			
Don't know	105	28	76	5	24	17	11	21	27
	8%	5%	12%	4%	11%	8%	6%	9%	10%
			B						
Mean	54.01	51.31	56.69	54.21	53.43	56.67	53.33	58.93	48.60
			B			I		I	

Q3. How prepared the UK is for the following events:- A major health crisis (for example, another pandemic)

Base: All respondents

		Gender		age					
	Total	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)
Unweighted Base	1236	572	659	101	164	214	220	236	301
Base	1236	595	637	130	210	209	191	225	270
Very prepared	27	13	14	1	10	6	4	2	4
	2%	2%	2%	0%	5%	3%	2%	1%	2%
Somewhat prepared	474	234	237	55	75	68	73	92	111
	38%	39%	37%	42%	36%	33%	38%	41%	41%
Not very prepared	476	240	235	51	81	79	69	88	108
	38%	40%	37%	39%	38%	38%	36%	39%	40%
Not at all prepared	208	94	114	22	38	42	30	36	39
	17%	16%	18%	17%	18%	20%	15%	16%	15%
Don't know	51	14	37	1	7	13	15	7	8
	4%	2%	6%	1%	3%	6%	8%	3%	3%
			B			D	DI		
NET: Very / somewhat prepared	501	247	251	55	85	74	77	95	115
	41%	41%	39%	42%	40%	36%	41%	42%	43%
NET: Not very / not at all prepared	683	334	348	74	119	121	99	124	147
	55%	56%	55%	57%	56%	58%	52%	55%	55%

Q3. How prepared the UK is for the following events: - An environmental crisis (for example, storms, extreme temperatures or floods causing widespread damage)

Base: All respondents

		Gender		age					
	Total	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)
Unweighted Base	1236	572	659	101	164	214	220	236	301
Base	1236	595	637	130	210	209	191	225	270
Very prepared	11	4	7	0	5	1	1	3	1
	1%	1%	1%	0%	2%	0%	1%	1%	0%
Somewhat prepared	315	161	154	48	54	31	45	63	75
	25%	27%	24%	37%	26%	15%	23%	28%	28%
				F				F	F
Not very prepared	590	286	301	54	96	102	93	102	142
	48%	48%	47%	42%	46%	49%	49%	45%	53%
Not at all prepared	255	118	136	24	44	56	39	49	44
	21%	20%	21%	18%	21%	27%	20%	22%	16%
						I			
Don't know	64	25	40	4	12	19	13	9	8
	5%	4%	6%	3%	6%	9%	7%	4%	3%
						HI			
NET: Very / somewhat prepared	326	166	160	49	59	32	46	66	76
	26%	28%	25%	37%	28%	15%	24%	29%	28%
				F	F			F	F
NET: Not very / not at all prepared	845	405	437	78	140	158	132	151	186
	68%	68%	69%	60%	67%	76%	69%	67%	69%

Q3. How prepared the UK is for the following events: - A significant economic crisis (for example, caused by technology failure at a major financial institution)

Base: All respondents

		Gender		age					
	Total	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)
Unweighted Base	1236	572	659	101	164	214	220	236	301
Base	1236	595	637	130	210	209	191	225	270
Very prepared	9	4	4	2	2	1	1	-	4
	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	0%	0%		1%
Somewhat prepared	273	135	136	26	43	37	41	56	69
	22%	23%	21%	20%	21%	18%	22%	25%	25%
Not very prepared	555	270	285	70	83	102	85	95	121
	45%	45%	45%	54%	39%	49%	44%	42%	45%
Not at all prepared	315	164	149	25	69	53	44	60	63
	25%	28%	23%	19%	33%	26%	23%	27%	23%
Don't know	85	22	63	7	13	16	20	14	15
	7%	4%	10%	6%	6%	8%	10%	6%	5%
			B						
NET: Very / somewhat prepared	281	139	140	28	45	38	42	56	72
	23%	23%	22%	22%	21%	18%	22%	25%	27%
NET: Not very / not at all prepared	870	434	434	95	152	155	129	155	183
	70%	73%	68%	73%	72%	74%	68%	69%	68%

Q3. How prepared the UK is for the following events: - A terrorist attack with widespread effects (for example, a physical or cyber attack on electricity or gas infrastructure)

Base: All respondents

		Gender		age					
	Total	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)
Unweighted Base	1236	572	659	101	164	214	220	236	301
Base	1236	595	637	130	210	209	191	225	270
Very prepared	29	12	17	1	8	3	4	5	8
	2%	2%	3%	1%	4%	1%	2%	2%	3%
Somewhat prepared	371	227	143	34	68	69	51	77	72
	30%	38%	22%	26%	32%	33%	27%	34%	27%
		C							
Not very prepared	496	220	275	62	77	75	92	74	117
	40%	37%	43%	47%	37%	36%	48%	33%	43%
							H		
Not at all prepared	260	112	146	28	46	40	30	55	61
	21%	19%	23%	22%	22%	19%	16%	24%	23%
Don't know	80	23	56	5	12	23	13	14	12
	6%	4%	9%	4%	5%	11%	7%	6%	5%
			B			I			
NET: Very / somewhat prepared	400	240	159	35	76	71	55	82	80
	32%	40%	25%	27%	36%	34%	29%	36%	30%
		C							
NET: Not very / not at all prepared	756	332	421	90	123	114	123	129	177
	61%	56%	66%	69%	58%	55%	64%	57%	66%
			B						

Q3. How prepared the UK is for the following events: - A military conflict that affects the UK (for example, following an attack on a NATO ally)

Base: All respondents

		Gender		age					
	Total	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)
Unweighted Base	1236	572	659	101	164	214	220	236	301
Base	1236	595	637	130	210	209	191	225	270
Very prepared	29	14	15	7	3	8	1	9	1
	2%	2%	2%	5%	2%	4%	1%	4%	0%
								I	
Somewhat prepared	324	148	174	44	58	60	49	50	63
	26%	25%	27%	34%	28%	29%	26%	22%	23%
Not very prepared	460	224	234	47	86	74	70	79	105
	37%	38%	37%	36%	41%	35%	37%	35%	39%
Not at all prepared	340	185	155	26	49	48	52	78	87
	27%	31%	24%	20%	23%	23%	27%	34%	32%
Don't know	83	23	59	6	15	19	18	11	14
	7%	4%	9%	5%	7%	9%	10%	5%	5%
			B						
NET: Very / somewhat prepared	353	162	189	51	61	67	51	59	64
	29%	27%	30%	39%	29%	32%	27%	26%	24%
				I					
NET: Not very / not at all prepared	800	409	389	73	134	122	122	156	192
	65%	69%	61%	56%	64%	58%	64%	69%	71%
		C							F

Q4. How informed do respondents feel about following events: - A major health crisis (for example, another pandemic)

Base: All respondents

		Gender		age					
	Total	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)
Unweighted Base	1236	572	659	101	164	214	220	236	301
Base	1236	595	637	130	210	209	191	225	270
Very informed	88	49	36	23	19	10	8	13	17
	7%	8%	6%	17%	9%	5%	4%	6%	6%
				FGHI					
Somewhat informed	452	225	227	45	79	75	70	84	99
	37%	38%	36%	34%	38%	36%	37%	37%	37%
Not very informed	465	226	238	46	71	74	75	86	114
	38%	38%	37%	35%	34%	35%	39%	38%	42%
Not at all informed	182	76	106	17	31	32	30	38	35
	15%	13%	17%	13%	15%	15%	16%	17%	13%
Don't know	48	19	29	0	11	19	8	5	6
	4%	3%	5%	0%	5%	9%	4%	2%	2%
						DHI			
NET: Very / somewhat informed	540	275	263	67	98	85	78	97	116
	44%	46%	41%	52%	46%	41%	41%	43%	43%
NET: Not very / not at all informed	648	302	345	63	102	106	105	124	149
	52%	51%	54%	48%	48%	51%	55%	55%	55%

Q4. How informed do respondents feel about following events: - An environmental crisis (for example, storms, extreme temperatures or floods causing widespread damage)

Base: All respondents

		Gender		age					
	Total	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)
Unweighted Base	1236	572	659	101	164	214	220	236	301
Base	1236	595	637	130	210	209	191	225	270
Very informed	72	51	20	5	11	15	3	16	22
	6%	9%	3%	4%	5%	7%	2%	7%	8%
		C							G
Somewhat informed	476	240	234	55	70	67	71	95	118
	39%	40%	37%	42%	33%	32%	37%	42%	44%
Not very informed	446	215	229	47	85	79	76	77	83
	36%	36%	36%	36%	40%	38%	40%	34%	31%
Not at all informed	194	76	118	21	34	32	33	34	40
	16%	13%	19%	16%	16%	15%	17%	15%	15%
			B						
Don't know	48	13	36	2	11	16	8	4	8
	4%	2%	6%	1%	5%	8%	4%	2%	3%
			B			H			
NET: Very / somewhat informed	548	291	254	60	81	82	74	111	140
	44%	49%	40%	46%	38%	39%	39%	49%	52%
		C							EFG
NET: Not very / not at all informed	640	291	347	69	119	111	109	111	122
	52%	49%	55%	53%	56%	53%	57%	49%	45%

Q4. How informed do respondents feel about following events: - A significant economic crisis (for example, caused by technology failure at a major financial institution)

Base: All respondents

		Gender		age					
	Total	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)
Unweighted Base	1236	572	659	101	164	214	220	236	301
Base	1236	595	637	130	210	209	191	225	270
Very informed	65	50	16	7	9	13	6	10	21
	5%	8%	2%	5%	4%	6%	3%	4%	8%
		C							
Somewhat informed	350	192	156	32	75	48	40	78	77
	28%	32%	24%	24%	36%	23%	21%	35%	28%
		C			G			G	
Not very informed	510	227	282	70	73	91	81	93	102
	41%	38%	44%	54%	35%	43%	42%	41%	38%
				EI					
Not at all informed	255	112	143	18	43	40	54	36	64
	21%	19%	22%	14%	21%	19%	28%	16%	24%
							DH		
Don't know	55	14	41	4	11	17	10	8	6
	4%	2%	6%	3%	5%	8%	5%	4%	2%
			B			I			
NET: Very / somewhat informed	415	242	171	38	83	61	46	88	97
	34%	41%	27%	29%	40%	29%	24%	39%	36%
		C			G			G	
NET: Not very / not at all informed	766	339	425	88	116	131	135	129	167
	62%	57%	67%	68%	55%	63%	70%	57%	62%
			B				E		

Q4. How informed do respondents feel about following events: - A terrorist attack with widespread effects (for example, a physical or cyber attack on electricity or gas infrastructure)

Base: All respondents

		Gender		age					
	Total	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)
Unweighted Base	1236	572	659	101	164	214	220	236	301
Base	1236	595	637	130	210	209	191	225	270
Very informed	47	27	20	5	8	8	6	8	12
	4%	5%	3%	4%	4%	4%	3%	4%	4%
Somewhat informed	293	165	127	24	47	49	38	70	64
	24%	28%	20%	19%	22%	23%	20%	31%	24%
		C							
Not very informed	516	253	262	74	93	82	74	85	108
	42%	42%	41%	57%	44%	39%	39%	38%	40%
				FGHI					
Not at all informed	313	133	178	25	48	49	64	54	73
	25%	22%	28%	19%	23%	23%	33%	24%	27%
							D		
Don't know	67	18	49	2	14	21	9	8	13
	5%	3%	8%	1%	6%	10%	5%	3%	5%
			B			DH			
NET: Very / somewhat informed	340	192	147	29	55	57	44	78	76
	27%	32%	23%	22%	26%	27%	23%	35%	28%
		C							
NET: Not very / not at all informed	830	386	441	99	141	131	138	139	181
	67%	65%	69%	76%	67%	63%	72%	62%	67%

Q4. How informed do respondents feel about following events: - A military conflict that affects the UK (for example, following an attack on a NATO ally)

Base: All respondents

		Gender		age					
	Total	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)
Unweighted Base	1236	572	659	101	164	214	220	236	301
Base	1236	595	637	130	210	209	191	225	270
Very informed	68	51	16	13	13	11	4	10	16
	5%	9%	3%	10%	6%	6%	2%	5%	6%
		C							
Somewhat informed	396	226	167	53	63	67	51	77	84
	32%	38%	26%	41%	30%	32%	27%	34%	31%
		C							
Not very informed	433	181	250	39	74	70	68	88	93
	35%	30%	39%	30%	35%	33%	36%	39%	34%
			B						
Not at all informed	277	120	157	23	49	41	56	42	67
	22%	20%	25%	17%	23%	20%	29%	18%	25%
Don't know	62	16	47	2	11	19	12	8	11
	5%	3%	7%	1%	5%	9%	7%	4%	4%
			B						
NET: Very / somewhat informed	464	277	184	66	76	79	55	87	100
	38%	47%	29%	51%	36%	38%	29%	39%	37%
		C		G					
NET: Not very / not at all informed	710	302	407	62	123	111	124	130	160
	57%	51%	64%	48%	59%	53%	65%	58%	59%
			B				D		

Q5. How confident respondents feel they know what actions to take: - A major health crisis (for example, another pandemic)

Base: All respondents

		Gender		age					
	Total	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)
Unweighted Base	1236	572	659	101	164	214	220	236	301
Base	1236	595	637	130	210	209	191	225	270
Very confident	134	59	72	25	32	24	13	19	21
	11%	10%	11%	19%	15%	11%	7%	8%	8%
Somewhat confident	567	297	268	48	88	102	95	107	126
	46%	50%	42%	37%	42%	49%	50%	48%	47%
Not very confident	346	156	189	38	49	43	55	68	92
	28%	26%	30%	29%	23%	20%	29%	30%	34%
									F
Not at all confident	140	69	71	17	26	27	16	28	26
	11%	12%	11%	13%	13%	13%	9%	13%	9%
Don't know	49	13	36	2	14	13	12	3	5
	4%	2%	6%	2%	7%	6%	6%	1%	2%
			B		H	H	H		
NET: Very / somewhat confident	701	356	341	73	120	126	108	126	148
	57%	60%	53%	56%	57%	60%	56%	56%	55%
NET: Not very / not at all confident	486	226	260	55	76	70	72	97	117
	39%	38%	41%	42%	36%	33%	38%	43%	43%

Q5. How confident respondents feel they know what actions to take: - An environmental crisis (for example, storms, extreme temperatures or floods causing widespread damage)

Base: All respondents

		Gender		age					
	Total	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)
Unweighted Base	1236	572	659	101	164	214	220	236	301
Base	1236	595	637	130	210	209	191	225	270
Very confident	51	29	20	5	8	7	10	11	10
	4%	5%	3%	4%	4%	3%	5%	5%	4%
Somewhat confident	446	243	202	40	58	69	76	96	108
	36%	41%	32%	30%	28%	33%	40%	43%	40%
		C						E	
Not very confident	469	222	245	54	88	77	64	73	112
	38%	37%	38%	42%	42%	37%	34%	33%	42%
Not at all confident	218	87	131	29	42	43	28	40	35
	18%	15%	21%	22%	20%	21%	15%	18%	13%
Don't know	52	13	39	2	14	13	13	5	4
	4%	2%	6%	2%	7%	6%	7%	2%	2%
			B		I	I	I		
NET: Very / somewhat confident	497	273	222	45	66	76	86	107	118
	40%	46%	35%	35%	31%	36%	45%	47%	44%
		C						E	
NET: Not very / not at all confident	687	310	376	83	130	120	92	113	148
	56%	52%	59%	64%	62%	57%	48%	50%	55%

Q5. How confident respondents feel they know what actions to take: - A significant economic crisis (for example, caused by technology failure at a major financial institution)

Base: All respondents

		Gender		age					
	Total	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)
Unweighted Base	1236	572	659	101	164	214	220	236	301
Base	1236	595	637	130	210	209	191	225	270
Very confident	26	18	8	1	3	4	5	7	7
	2%	3%	1%	1%	1%	2%	3%	3%	2%
Somewhat confident	302	197	103	27	43	54	37	69	72
	24%	33%	16%	21%	20%	26%	19%	31%	27%
		C							
Not very confident	524	238	284	65	70	81	80	97	131
	42%	40%	45%	50%	33%	39%	42%	43%	48%
									E
Not at all confident	316	123	191	35	78	57	53	39	55
	26%	21%	30%	27%	37%	27%	28%	17%	20%
			B		HI				
Don't know	68	18	50	2	17	14	16	13	6
	6%	3%	8%	2%	8%	7%	8%	6%	2%
			B				I	I	
NET: Very / somewhat confident	328	215	111	28	46	57	42	76	79
	27%	36%	17%	22%	22%	28%	22%	34%	29%
		C							
NET: Not very / not at all confident	840	362	476	100	148	137	134	136	186
	68%	61%	75%	76%	70%	66%	70%	60%	69%
			B	H					

Q5. How confident respondents feel they know what actions to take: - A terrorist attack with widespread effects (for example, a physical or cyber attack on electricity or gas infrastructure)

Base: All respondents

	Total	Gender		age					
		Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)
Unweighted Base	1236	572	659	101	164	214	220	236	301
Base	1236	595	637	130	210	209	191	225	270
Very confident	17	10	7	1	4	5	3	2	3
	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%
Somewhat confident	192	139	51	17	41	32	26	39	36
	16%	23%	8%	13%	19%	15%	14%	17%	13%
		C							
Not very confident	539	271	265	58	74	81	86	113	128
	44%	45%	42%	44%	35%	39%	45%	50%	47%
								E	
Not at all confident	406	150	256	48	77	74	55	58	94
	33%	25%	40%	36%	37%	35%	29%	26%	35%
			B						
Don't know	82	25	57	7	15	17	21	13	9
	7%	4%	9%	5%	7%	8%	11%	6%	3%
			B				I		
NET: Very / somewhat confident	209	150	59	18	44	37	29	41	39
	17%	25%	9%	14%	21%	18%	15%	18%	14%
		C							
NET: Not very / not at all confident	944	421	521	105	151	155	141	171	222
	76%	71%	82%	81%	72%	74%	74%	76%	82%
			B						

Q5. How confident respondents feel they know what actions to take: - A military conflict that affects the UK (for example, following an attack on a NATO ally)

Base: All respondents

		Gender		age					
	Total	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)
Unweighted Base	1236	572	659	101	164	214	220	236	301
Base	1236	595	637	130	210	209	191	225	270
Very confident	17	12	5	1	4	4	1	6	2
	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%
Somewhat confident	169	116	51	13	30	27	28	34	36
	14%	20%	8%	10%	14%	13%	15%	15%	13%
		C							
Not very confident	520	260	260	57	67	87	85	106	118
	42%	44%	41%	44%	32%	42%	45%	47%	44%
								E	
Not at all confident	439	179	258	56	94	74	50	63	103
	36%	30%	41%	43%	45%	35%	26%	28%	38%
			B	G	GH				
Don't know	90	28	62	3	15	18	26	16	11
	7%	5%	10%	2%	7%	8%	14%	7%	4%
			B				DI		
NET: Very / somewhat confident	186	128	57	15	34	30	30	40	38
	15%	22%	9%	11%	16%	15%	15%	18%	14%
		C							
NET: Not very / not at all confident	960	439	518	113	161	161	135	169	221
	78%	74%	81%	86%	77%	77%	71%	75%	82%
			B	G					C

Q6. UK Government...Trust in information sources

Base: All respondents

		Gender		age					
	Total	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)
Unweighted Base	1236	572	659	101	164	214	220	236	301
Base	1236	595	637	130	210	209	191	225	270
Completely	68	32	34	16	18	11	11	5	7
	5%	5%	5%	12%	8%	5%	6%	2%	3%
				HI					
Mostly	382	201	178	57	82	59	50	50	83
	31%	34%	28%	44%	39%	28%	26%	22%	31%
				GH	H				
A bit	401	184	217	37	54	63	71	78	98
	32%	31%	34%	28%	26%	30%	37%	35%	36%
Not at all	346	166	180	20	44	66	49	89	77
	28%	28%	28%	15%	21%	32%	26%	40%	29%
						D		DEG	D
Don't know	40	12	28	-	14	9	10	3	5
	3%	2%	4%		7%	4%	5%	1%	2%
					H				
NET: Completely / mostly	449	234	212	73	99	71	61	55	91
	36%	39%	33%	56%	47%	34%	32%	24%	34%
				FGHI	GHI				
NET: A bit / not at all	746	350	397	57	97	130	120	167	175
	60%	59%	62%	44%	46%	62%	63%	74%	65%
						DE	DE	DE	DE

Q6. The Scottish Government ...Trust in information sources

Base: all respondents in Scotland

		Gender		age					
	Total	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)
Unweighted Base	91	46	45	7	15	19	14	18	18
Base	105	57	48	10	19	23	16	22	14
Completely	3	0	3	-	2	-	1	-	0
	3%	0%	7%		12%		5%		3%
Mostly	35	25	10	3	7	9	7	7	2
	33%	43%	21%	29%	35%	40%	44%	30%	15%
A bit	19	7	12	1	8	4	0	1	5
	18%	13%	24%	8%	39%	18%	3%	5%	35%
					GH				GH
Not at all	46	25	21	7	1	9	8	14	6
	44%	44%	44%	62%	8%	40%	48%	65%	48%
				E			E	E	E
Don't know	2	-	2	-	1	0	-	-	-
	2%		3%		6%	2%			
NET: Completely / mostly	38	25	13	3	9	9	8	7	2
	36%	43%	28%	29%	47%	40%	49%	30%	17%
NET: A bit / not at all	65	32	33	7	9	14	8	16	11
	62%	57%	69%	71%	47%	58%	51%	70%	83%

Q6. The Welsh Government / Llywodraeth Cymru...Trust in information sources

Base: all respondents in Wales

		Gender		age					
	Total	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)
Unweighted Base	71	36	35	4	8	17	17	12	13
Base	59	20	40	6	12	10	11	8	13
Completely	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
	1%	4%							7%
Mostly	16	4	12	3	4	5	3	1	-
	27%	20%	30%	52%	36%	48%	28%	8%	
A bit	23	9	14	3	5	4	0	4	7
	39%	48%	35%	48%	39%	38%	2%	55%	58%
								G	G
Not at all	16	5	10	-	3	2	5	2	4
	27%	27%	26%		24%	15%	44%	27%	35%
Don't know	4	-	4	-	-	-	3	1	-
	6%		9%				26%	10%	
NET: Completely / mostly	17	5	12	3	4	5	3	1	1
	28%	25%	30%	52%	36%	48%	28%	8%	7%
						I			
NET: A bit / not at all	39	15	24	3	7	5	5	7	12
	66%	75%	61%	48%	64%	52%	46%	82%	93%
									FG

Q6. Your local council or local authority...Trust in information sources

Base: All respondents

		Gender		age					
	Total	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)
Unweighted Base	1236	572	659	101	164	214	220	236	301
Base	1236	595	637	130	210	209	191	225	270
Completely	43	16	25	8	10	8	8	2	6
	3%	3%	4%	6%	5%	4%	4%	1%	2%
Mostly	293	154	139	52	62	52	38	35	54
	24%	26%	22%	40%	30%	25%	20%	16%	20%
				GHI	H				
A bit	544	267	275	55	84	89	84	112	121
	44%	45%	43%	42%	40%	43%	44%	50%	45%
Not at all	301	139	163	15	39	46	49	73	79
	24%	23%	26%	11%	19%	22%	25%	33%	29%
							D	DE	DE
Don't know	54	19	35	-	15	13	13	3	10
	4%	3%	6%		7%	6%	7%	1%	4%
					H	H			
NET: Completely / mostly	336	170	164	60	72	61	46	37	60
	27%	29%	26%	46%	34%	29%	24%	16%	22%
				FGHI	H	H			
NET: A bit / not at all	846	406	438	70	124	135	132	185	200
	68%	68%	69%	54%	59%	65%	69%	82%	74%
								DEFG	DE

Q6. Emergency services (for example, police, fire and rescue services, ambulance services)...Trust in information sources

Base: All respondents

		Gender		age					
	Total	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)
Unweighted Base	1236	572	659	101	164	214	220	236	301
Base	1236	595	637	130	210	209	191	225	270
Completely	216	120	92	30	40	50	28	25	42
	17%	20%	14%	23%	19%	24%	15%	11%	15%
						H			
Mostly	559	269	290	78	99	77	95	96	114
	45%	45%	46%	60%	47%	37%	50%	43%	42%
				FHI					
A bit	341	159	180	18	47	50	51	81	93
	28%	27%	28%	14%	22%	24%	27%	36%	34%
								DE	DE
Not at all	75	31	45	4	10	17	8	19	18
	6%	5%	7%	3%	5%	8%	4%	9%	6%
Don't know	45	16	29	-	14	14	9	4	4
	4%	3%	5%		7%	7%	5%	2%	2%
					I	HI			
NET: Completely / mostly	775	389	383	108	138	128	123	121	155
	63%	65%	60%	83%	66%	61%	65%	54%	58%
				EFGHI					
NET: A bit / not at all	416	190	225	22	57	67	59	100	110
	34%	32%	35%	17%	27%	32%	31%	44%	41%
						D		DEG	DE

Q6. Social media...Trust in information sources

Base: All respondents

		Gender		age					
	Total	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)
Unweighted Base	1236	572	659	101	164	214	220	236	301
Base	1236	595	637	130	210	209	191	225	270
Completely	8	2	6	0	1	3	1	0	2
	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	2%	1%	0%	1%
Mostly	94	40	54	20	21	14	13	15	10
	8%	7%	8%	15%	10%	7%	7%	7%	4%
				I	I				
A bit	380	162	215	61	61	65	56	60	76
	31%	27%	34%	47%	29%	31%	29%	26%	28%
				EGHI					
Not at all	691	372	317	47	113	113	110	142	166
	56%	63%	50%	36%	54%	54%	58%	63%	61%
		C			D	D	D	D	D
Don't know	64	19	45	1	14	14	11	8	16
	5%	3%	7%	1%	7%	6%	6%	4%	6%
			B						
NET: Completely / mostly	102	42	60	20	22	17	14	15	13
	8%	7%	9%	15%	11%	8%	7%	7%	5%
				I					
NET: A bit / not at all	1071	535	532	109	174	178	166	202	242
	87%	90%	84%	84%	83%	85%	87%	90%	89%
		C							

Q6. Traditional media outlets (for example, the BBC, national or local newspapers)...Trust in information sources

Base: All respondents

		Gender		age					
	Total	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)
Unweighted Base	1236	572	659	101	164	214	220	236	301
Base	1236	595	637	130	210	209	191	225	270
Completely	49	23	26	10	5	8	11	7	8
	4%	4%	4%	8%	2%	4%	6%	3%	3%
Mostly	379	189	186	39	72	58	44	51	114
	31%	32%	29%	30%	34%	28%	23%	23%	42%
									FGH
A bit	463	226	237	53	67	68	70	103	102
	37%	38%	37%	41%	32%	33%	37%	46%	38%
								EF	
Not at all	301	144	157	27	49	61	58	62	43
	24%	24%	25%	21%	24%	29%	31%	27%	16%
						I	I	I	
Don't know	45	14	31	1	17	13	8	3	3
	4%	2%	5%	1%	8%	6%	4%	1%	1%
					DHI	HI			
NET: Completely / mostly	427	212	212	49	77	66	55	58	122
	35%	36%	33%	38%	37%	32%	29%	26%	45%
									FGH
NET: A bit / not at all	764	369	394	80	116	129	128	165	145
	62%	62%	62%	61%	55%	62%	67%	73%	54%
							I	EI	

Q6. Your friends and family...Trust in information sources

Base: All respondents

		Gender		age					
	Total	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)
Unweighted Base	1236	572	659	101	164	214	220	236	301
Base	1236	595	637	130	210	209	191	225	270
Completely	75	38	37	17	8	15	15	9	11
	6%	6%	6%	13%	4%	7%	8%	4%	4%
Mostly	390	175	213	58	65	66	54	60	87
	32%	29%	33%	45%	31%	31%	28%	26%	32%
				GH					
A bit	555	288	264	43	101	86	87	121	118
	45%	48%	41%	33%	48%	41%	45%	54%	44%
								D	
Not at all	151	70	81	11	17	28	23	28	43
	12%	12%	13%	8%	8%	13%	12%	13%	16%
									E
Don't know	66	24	42	1	19	14	12	7	11
	5%	4%	7%	1%	9%	7%	6%	3%	4%
					D	D			
NET: Completely / mostly	465	213	250	75	73	81	69	69	98
	38%	36%	39%	58%	35%	39%	36%	30%	36%
				EFGHI					
NET: A bit / not at all	705	358	345	54	118	113	110	149	161
	57%	60%	54%	41%	56%	54%	58%	66%	60%
								D	D

Q6. Local community groups...Trust in information sources

Base: All respondents

		Gender		age					
	Total	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)
Unweighted Base	1236	572	659	101	164	214	220	236	301
Base	1236	595	637	130	210	209	191	225	270
Completely	14	2	11	4	4	1	0	5	0
	1%	0%	2%	3%	2%	0%	0%	2%	0%
Mostly	208	80	126	24	38	41	30	27	48
	17%	13%	20%	19%	18%	20%	16%	12%	18%
			B						
A bit	595	299	294	71	95	94	98	117	119
	48%	50%	46%	55%	45%	45%	51%	52%	44%
Not at all	287	147	139	18	45	57	36	60	70
	23%	25%	22%	14%	22%	27%	19%	27%	26%
						D		D	D
Don't know	133	67	67	12	28	16	26	17	33
	11%	11%	10%	9%	13%	8%	14%	8%	12%
NET: Completely / mostly	221	82	137	29	42	42	30	32	48
	18%	14%	22%	22%	20%	20%	16%	14%	18%
			B						
NET: A bit / not at all	881	446	433	90	140	151	135	177	189
	71%	75%	68%	69%	67%	72%	71%	78%	70%

Q6. Your employer, school or educational institution...Trust in information sources

Base: all respondents in paid employment or full time education

		Gender		age					
	Total	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)
Unweighted Base	760	348	409	86	131	161	165	161	56
Base	761	358	401	109	166	160	128	161	36
Completely	34	18	16	6	7	9	8	5	-
	4%	5%	4%	5%	4%	5%	6%	3%	
Mostly	258	115	140	56	66	54	46	33	2
	34%	32%	35%	52%	40%	34%	36%	20%	6%
				HI	HI	I	HI	I	
A bit	328	163	165	43	70	62	52	91	11
	43%	46%	41%	39%	42%	39%	40%	56%	29%
								FI	
Not at all	79	32	47	4	9	19	18	20	10
	10%	9%	12%	3%	5%	12%	14%	12%	27%
									DEFH
Don't know	62	29	33	1	14	16	5	13	14
	8%	8%	8%	1%	8%	10%	4%	8%	37%
					D	D			DEFGH
NET: Completely / mostly	292	133	156	62	73	63	54	38	2
	38%	37%	39%	57%	44%	40%	42%	23%	6%
				HI	HI	HI	HI	I	
NET: A bit / not at all	407	195	212	47	79	81	69	111	21
	53%	55%	53%	43%	48%	51%	54%	69%	57%
								DEF	

Q7. Thinking about information you may have seen or heard about emergency events and how to prepare for them, have you ever come across information that was false, misleading, or suspicious?

Base: All respondents

		Gender		age					
	Total	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)
Unweighted Base	1236	572	659	101	164	214	220	236	301
Base	1236	595	637	130	210	209	191	225	270
Yes	498	273	223	68	87	99	72	95	75
	40%	46%	35%	53%	41%	47%	38%	42%	28%
		C		I	I	I		I	
No	211	112	98	20	28	29	34	38	62
	17%	19%	15%	15%	13%	14%	18%	17%	23%
									EF
Not applicable – I haven't seen or heard any information about emergency events	353	150	202	25	52	49	54	71	103
	29%	25%	32%	19%	25%	23%	28%	31%	38%
									DEF
Don't know	175	60	113	17	43	33	31	21	31
	14%	10%	18%	13%	20%	16%	16%	9%	11%
			B		HI				

Q8. How confident are you in the UK government's ability to prevent or minimise the likelihood of each of these events? - A major health crisis (for example, another pandemic)

Base: All respondents

		Gender		age					
	Total	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)
Unweighted Base	1236	572	659	101	164	214	220	236	301
Base	1236	595	637	130	210	209	191	225	270
Completely	26	12	14	7	7	1	6	2	3
	2%	2%	2%	5%	3%	0%	3%	1%	1%
Mostly	333	147	184	38	60	61	47	50	77
	27%	25%	29%	30%	28%	29%	25%	22%	28%
A bit	504	248	254	52	71	67	81	105	128
	41%	42%	40%	40%	34%	32%	42%	46%	48%
								F	EF
Not at all	310	167	143	31	54	68	40	58	60
	25%	28%	23%	24%	25%	32%	21%	26%	22%
Don't know	63	21	42	2	19	13	17	10	2
	5%	3%	7%	2%	9%	6%	9%	4%	1%
			B		DI	I	DI	I	
NET: Completely / mostly	359	159	198	45	66	61	54	53	80
	29%	27%	31%	35%	32%	29%	28%	23%	30%
NET: A bit / not at all	814	415	397	83	125	135	120	163	188
	66%	70%	62%	64%	59%	65%	63%	72%	70%

Q8. How confident are you in the UK government's ability to prevent or minimise the likelihood of each of these events? - An environmental crisis (for example, storms, extreme temperatures or floods causing widespread damage)

Base: All respondents

		Gender		age					
	Total	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)
Unweighted Base	1236	572	659	101	164	214	220	236	301
Base	1236	595	637	130	210	209	191	225	270
Completely	7	2	5	0	1	1	0	4	1
	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	2%	0%
Mostly	225	118	106	26	50	32	43	34	39
	18%	20%	17%	20%	24%	15%	23%	15%	14%
A bit	567	267	297	68	71	75	79	112	160
	46%	45%	47%	52%	34%	36%	42%	50%	59%
				E				EF	EFG
Not at all	367	184	182	29	68	82	53	68	67
	30%	31%	29%	23%	32%	39%	28%	30%	25%
						DI			
Don't know	70	23	47	6	20	19	15	7	3
	6%	4%	7%	4%	10%	9%	8%	3%	1%
			B		HI	HI	I		
NET: Completely / mostly	232	120	111	27	51	33	44	39	40
	19%	20%	17%	21%	24%	16%	23%	17%	15%
NET: A bit / not at all	934	452	480	98	140	157	132	180	227
	76%	76%	75%	75%	66%	75%	69%	80%	84%
								E	EC

Q8. How confident are you in the UK government's ability to prevent or minimise the likelihood of each of these events? - A significant economic crisis (for example, caused by technology failure at a major financial institution)

Base: All respondents

		Gender		age					
	Total	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)
Unweighted Base	1236	572	659	101	164	214	220	236	301
Base	1236	595	637	130	210	209	191	225	270
Completely	9	3	6	-	1	0	4	0	3
	1%	0%	1%		1%	0%	2%	0%	1%
Mostly	235	121	114	24	55	40	41	35	41
	19%	20%	18%	19%	26%	19%	21%	16%	15%
					I				
A bit	559	259	298	68	78	80	79	105	151
	45%	44%	47%	52%	37%	38%	41%	46%	56%
									EFG
Not at all	356	191	163	33	57	74	49	70	72
	29%	32%	26%	26%	27%	35%	26%	31%	27%
Don't know	77	22	56	5	19	15	19	15	4
	6%	4%	9%	4%	9%	7%	10%	7%	1%
			B		I	I	I	I	
NET: Completely / mostly	244	123	120	24	56	40	44	35	44
	20%	21%	19%	19%	27%	19%	23%	16%	16%
NET: A bit / not at all	915	450	461	101	135	154	128	175	223
	74%	76%	72%	77%	64%	74%	67%	78%	83%
								E	EG

Q8. How confident are you in the UK government's ability to prevent or minimise the likelihood of each of these events? - A terrorist attack with widespread effects (for example, a physical or cyber attack on electricity or gas infrastructure)

Base: All respondents

		Gender		age					
	Total	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)
Unweighted Base	1236	572	659	101	164	214	220	236	301
Base	1236	595	637	130	210	209	191	225	270
Completely	20	12	8	2	10	0	3	3	2
	2%	2%	1%	1%	5%	0%	2%	1%	1%
					FI				
Mostly	306	162	141	30	59	52	54	53	57
	25%	27%	22%	23%	28%	25%	28%	24%	21%
A bit	494	247	246	66	65	79	64	91	129
	40%	41%	39%	51%	31%	38%	34%	41%	48%
				EG					EG
Not at all	324	151	173	26	53	63	41	67	75
	26%	25%	27%	20%	25%	30%	21%	30%	28%
Don't know	91	22	69	6	23	15	29	10	8
	7%	4%	11%	5%	11%	7%	15%	5%	3%
			B		I		DFHI		
NET: Completely / mostly	326	175	149	32	70	52	57	57	59
	26%	29%	23%	25%	33%	25%	30%	25%	22%
NET: A bit / not at all	818	398	419	92	118	142	105	159	203
	66%	67%	66%	70%	56%	68%	55%	70%	75%
								EG	EG

Q8. How confident are you in the UK government's ability to prevent or minimise the likelihood of each of these events? - A military conflict that affects the UK (for example, following an attack on a NATO ally)

Base: All respondents

		Gender		age					
	Total	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)
Unweighted Base	1236	572	659	101	164	214	220	236	301
Base	1236	595	637	130	210	209	191	225	270
Completely	19	11	8	3	4	1	4	3	3
	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%
Mostly	275	142	131	25	61	52	49	43	45
	22%	24%	21%	19%	29%	25%	26%	19%	17%
					I				
A bit	469	225	242	58	66	66	67	88	123
	38%	38%	38%	45%	32%	31%	35%	39%	46%
									EF
Not at all	381	193	187	34	56	71	48	80	92
	31%	32%	29%	26%	27%	34%	25%	35%	34%
Don't know	92	24	68	10	23	19	23	11	7
	7%	4%	11%	8%	11%	9%	12%	5%	2%
			B		I	I	HI		
NET: Completely / mostly	294	153	139	28	65	53	53	46	48
	24%	26%	22%	22%	31%	25%	28%	21%	18%
					I				
NET: A bit / not at all	850	418	430	92	122	137	115	168	215
	69%	70%	67%	71%	58%	66%	60%	74%	80%
								EG	EFG

Q9. And how confident are you in the UK government's ability to respond to and minimise the impact of each of these events, should they occur? - A major health crisis (for example, another pandemic)

Base: All respondents

		Gender		age					
	Total	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)
Unweighted Base	1236	572	659	101	164	214	220	236	301
Base	1236	595	637	130	210	209	191	225	270
Completely	28	18	10	7	7	1	4	5	4
	2%	3%	2%	5%	3%	0%	2%	2%	2%
Mostly	408	203	202	42	71	67	75	65	87
	33%	34%	32%	32%	34%	32%	39%	29%	32%
A bit	468	225	241	62	69	69	59	87	123
	38%	38%	38%	47%	33%	33%	31%	38%	45%
									EFG
Not at all	277	131	146	18	47	60	36	62	55
	22%	22%	23%	14%	22%	29%	19%	27%	20%
						D		D	
Don't know	55	17	38	2	16	13	16	6	2
	4%	3%	6%	1%	8%	6%	8%	3%	1%
			B		I	I	DHI		
NET: Completely / mostly	436	222	211	49	79	68	79	70	91
	35%	37%	33%	37%	37%	32%	42%	31%	34%
NET: A bit / not at all	744	356	387	80	115	128	96	149	177
	60%	60%	61%	61%	55%	61%	50%	66%	66%
								G	G

Q9. And how confident are you in the UK government's ability to respond to and minimise the impact of each of these events, should they occur? - An environmental crisis (for example, storms, extreme temperatures or floods causing widespread damage)

Base: All respondents

		Gender		age					
	Total	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)
Unweighted Base	1236	572	659	101	164	214	220	236	301
Base	1236	595	637	130	210	209	191	225	270
Completely	21	10	11	4	9	1	4	3	1
	2%	2%	2%	3%	4%	0%	2%	1%	0%
Mostly	302	153	149	34	58	45	44	52	70
	24%	26%	23%	26%	28%	21%	23%	23%	26%
A bit	539	262	274	61	64	85	72	114	143
	44%	44%	43%	47%	30%	41%	38%	51%	53%
								E	EG
Not at all	304	151	153	28	63	64	49	48	52
	25%	25%	24%	21%	30%	31%	26%	21%	19%
						I			
Don't know	69	19	50	3	17	14	22	8	4
	6%	3%	8%	3%	8%	6%	12%	4%	1%
			B		I	I	DHI		
NET: Completely / mostly	324	163	160	38	67	46	48	55	71
	26%	27%	25%	29%	32%	22%	25%	24%	26%
NET: A bit / not at all	844	413	427	89	127	150	121	162	195
	68%	69%	67%	69%	60%	72%	63%	72%	72%

Q9. And how confident are you in the UK government's ability to respond to and minimise the impact of each of these events, should they occur? - A significant economic crisis (for example, caused by technology failure at a major financial institution)

Base: All respondents

	Total	Gender		age					
		Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)
Unweighted Base	1236	572	659	101	164	214	220	236	301
Base	1236	595	637	130	210	209	191	225	270
Completely	15	12	3	2	7	-	1	3	2
	1%	2%	0%	2%	3%		0%	1%	1%
Mostly	278	142	135	32	51	40	56	49	49
	22%	24%	21%	25%	24%	19%	29%	22%	18%
							I		
A bit	561	255	304	69	77	87	73	107	149
	45%	43%	48%	53%	37%	41%	38%	47%	55%
									EFG
Not at all	317	167	148	23	56	71	43	58	66
	26%	28%	23%	18%	26%	34%	22%	26%	24%
						D			
Don't know	65	18	47	3	19	11	19	8	4
	5%	3%	7%	3%	9%	5%	10%	4%	2%
			B		I		DHI		
NET: Completely / mostly	293	155	138	35	58	40	57	52	51
	24%	26%	22%	27%	28%	19%	30%	23%	19%
NET: A bit / not at all	878	422	452	92	133	158	116	165	215
	71%	71%	71%	71%	63%	75%	60%	73%	80%
						G			EG

Q9. And how confident are you in the UK government's ability to respond to and minimise the impact of each of these events, should they occur? - A terrorist attack with widespread effects (for example, a physical or cyber attack on electricity or gas infrastructure)

Base: All respondents

	Total (A)	Gender		age					
		Male (B)	Female (C)	18-24 (D)	25-34 (E)	35-44 (F)	45-54 (G)	55-64 (H)	65+ (I)
Unweighted Base	1236	572	659	101	164	214	220	236	301
Base	1236	595	637	130	210	209	191	225	270
Completely	30	21	8	3	14	0	5	3	5
	2%	4%	1%	3%	7%	0%	2%	1%	2%
					FH				
Y	304	162	140	41	67	48	54	52	43
	25%	27%	22%	31%	32%	23%	28%	23%	16%
				I	I		I		
A bit	507	252	254	62	61	75	71	98	140
	41%	42%	40%	47%	29%	36%	37%	43%	52%
				E				E	EFG
Not at all	311	139	172	21	52	65	34	62	77
	25%	23%	27%	16%	25%	31%	18%	27%	29%
						DG			
Don't know	84	20	64	3	17	20	28	11	5
	7%	3%	10%	2%	8%	10%	15%	5%	2%
			B		I	I	DHI		
NET: Completely / mostly	334	184	148	44	81	48	58	55	48
	27%	31%	23%	34%	38%	23%	31%	24%	18%
		C		I	FHI		I		
NET: A bit / not at all	818	391	425	83	113	141	105	160	217
	66%	66%	67%	64%	54%	67%	55%	71%	80%
								EG	DEFG

Q9. And how confident are you in the UK government's ability to respond to and minimise the impact of each of these events, should they occur? - A military conflict that affects the UK (for example, following an attack on a NATO ally)

Base: All respondents

		Gender		age					
	Total	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)
Unweighted Base	1236	572	659	101	164	214	220	236	301
Base	1236	595	637	130	210	209	191	225	270
Completely	25	14	10	9	3	1	2	7	2
	2%	2%	2%	7%	1%	1%	1%	3%	1%
Mostly	319	158	160	40	77	49	52	45	55
	26%	27%	25%	31%	37%	24%	27%	20%	20%
					FHI				
A bit	447	232	214	51	59	74	64	93	107
	36%	39%	34%	39%	28%	35%	33%	41%	40%
Not at all	351	166	184	23	55	61	45	69	98
	28%	28%	29%	18%	26%	29%	23%	30%	36%
									DG
Don't know	95	25	70	7	16	23	28	12	9
	8%	4%	11%	5%	8%	11%	15%	5%	3%
			B			I	DHI		
NET: Completely / mostly	343	172	170	49	80	51	55	52	57
	28%	29%	27%	38%	38%	24%	29%	23%	21%
				I	FHI				
NET: A bit / not at all	798	398	397	74	114	135	109	161	205
	65%	67%	62%	57%	54%	65%	57%	72%	76%
								EG	DEC

Q10. Thinking about government spending on preparing for future emergency events, which one of the following should the UK government prioritise?

Base: All respondents

	Gender			age					
	Total	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)
Unweighted Base	1236	572	659	101	164	214	220	236	301
Base	1236	595	637	130	210	209	191	225	270
Strengthening the NHS and public health systems to prevent and respond to pandemics and major health emergencies	339	141	197	49	58	56	53	64	60
	27%	24%	31%	37%	27%	27%	28%	28%	22%
			B	I					
Protecting critical national infrastructure including energy, transport and digital systems	293	134	158	23	40	42	60	52	76
	24%	22%	25%	18%	19%	20%	32%	23%	28%
							E		
National security and defence, including military risks	244	117	126	26	24	33	35	47	79
	20%	20%	20%	20%	11%	16%	18%	21%	29%
									EFG
Protecting the economy from major shocks such as failures in financial institutions or key industries	180	126	54	14	51	29	22	31	33
	15%	21%	8%	11%	24%	14%	12%	14%	12%
		C			DFGHI				
Protecting the UK from climate and environmental risks such as storms, extreme temperatures and flooding	52	32	19	1	13	19	4	7	8
	4%	5%	3%	1%	6%	9%	2%	3%	3%
						GI			
Other (please specify)	16	3	12	1	4	3	3	3	2
	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%
None of them	15	10	5	3	3	3	1	3	2
	1%	2%	1%	3%	2%	1%	0%	1%	1%
Don't know	97	31	66	12	18	24	13	18	12
	8%	5%	10%	9%	9%	11%	7%	8%	4%
			B			I			

Q11. And overall, do you think the UK government should be investing more, less, or about the same as now in preparing for national emergencies?

Base: All respondents

	Gender			age					
	Total	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)
Unweighted Base	1236	572	659	101	164	214	220	236	301
Base	1236	595	637	130	210	209	191	225	270
Much more	477	227	248	27	47	65	61	108	168
	39%	38%	39%	21%	22%	31%	32%	48%	62%
								DEFG	DEFGH
A little more	459	219	239	69	86	84	77	70	73
	37%	37%	38%	53%	41%	40%	40%	31%	27%
				HI	I	I	I		
About the same	165	97	68	26	36	33	35	22	13
	13%	16%	11%	20%	17%	16%	18%	10%	5%
		C		I	I	I	I		
A little less	14	10	4	0	8	2	-	2	2
	1%	2%	1%	0%	4%	1%		1%	1%
Much less	7	4	3	-	0	0	4	2	0
	1%	1%	0%		0%	0%	2%	1%	0%
Don't know	115	38	75	8	33	24	15	21	14
	9%	6%	12%	6%	16%	12%	8%	9%	5%
			B		I				
NET: Much / a little more	935	446	487	96	133	149	138	179	241
	76%	75%	76%	74%	63%	71%	72%	79%	89%
								E	DEFGH
NET: Much / a little less	21	14	7	0	8	2	4	4	3
	2%	2%	1%	0%	4%	1%	2%	2%	1%

Q12. If the UK government were to invest more in preparing for national emergencies, which areas of public spending, if any, do you think should be reduced to fund this?

Base: all who think the UK Government should spend more

	Gender			age					
	Total	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)
Unweighted Base	980	450	527	79	110	155	171	200	265
Base	935	446	487	96	133	149	138	179	241
Welfare and benefits	402	226	176	37	44	55	61	98	107
	43%	51%	36%	38%	33%	37%	44%	55%	44%
		C						EF	
Culture, sport and the arts	350	174	175	34	43	40	48	67	118
	37%	39%	36%	35%	33%	27%	35%	37%	49%
									EFG
Housing and housing support	192	115	77	25	22	30	21	38	56
	21%	26%	16%	26%	17%	20%	15%	21%	23%
		C							
Support for businesses and economic development	179	78	101	17	28	26	28	31	49
	19%	17%	21%	18%	21%	17%	20%	17%	20%
Transport and infrastructure projects	174	89	83	21	24	27	16	26	60
	19%	20%	17%	21%	18%	18%	12%	15%	25%
									GH
Policing and criminal justice	102	52	50	16	16	28	8	17	17
	11%	12%	10%	17%	12%	19%	5%	10%	7%
						GI			
Education and schools	95	43	52	19	20	15	8	13	20
	10%	10%	11%	20%	15%	10%	6%	7%	8%
				GH					
Local government services	94	40	53	8	15	12	11	20	27
	10%	9%	11%	9%	11%	8%	8%	11%	11%

Other (please specify)	52	28	25	7	4	6	8	9	18
	6%	6%	5%	7%	3%	4%	6%	5%	7%
None – I would not reduce spending in other areas	139	56	83	11	27	17	21	24	37
	15%	12%	17%	12%	21%	12%	16%	14%	15%
Don't know	42	13	29	3	11	10	6	6	6
	5%	3%	6%	3%	8%	6%	5%	4%	3%

Q13. To what extent do you agree or disagree that dealing effectively with these risks requires actions from ordinary citizens, not just the government?

Base: All respondents

	Gender			age					
	Total	Male	Female	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)
Unweighted Base	1236	572	659	101	164	214	220	236	301
Base	1236	595	637	130	210	209	191	225	270
Strongly agree	313	147	165	30	45	29	50	53	107
	25%	25%	26%	23%	21%	14%	26%	24%	39%
							F		DEFGH
Slightly agree	506	241	264	59	92	92	73	86	106
	41%	41%	41%	45%	44%	44%	38%	38%	39%
Neither agree nor disagree	218	109	109	31	35	34	32	52	34
	18%	18%	17%	24%	17%	16%	17%	23%	13%
								I	
Slightly disagree	56	32	22	5	13	8	11	13	6
	5%	5%	3%	4%	6%	4%	6%	6%	2%
Strongly disagree	45	35	10	-	3	20	10	7	5
	4%	6%	2%		1%	10%	5%	3%	2%
		C				EHI			
Don't know	97	30	67	5	23	26	14	15	13
	8%	5%	11%	4%	11%	12%	7%	7%	5%
			B			I			
NET: Strongly / slightly agree	819	388	429	89	136	120	123	139	212
	66%	65%	67%	68%	65%	57%	64%	61%	79%
									EF GH
NET: Strongly / slightly disagree	101	67	32	5	16	28	22	20	11
	8%	11%	5%	4%	7%	14%	11%	9%	4%
		C				DI	DI		